

# Package ‘hms’

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**Title** Pretty Time of Day

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**Description** Implements an S3 class for storing and formatting time-of-day values, based on the 'difftime' class.

**Imports** methods,  
pkgconfig,  
rlang,  
vctrs (>= 0.2.0)

**Suggests** crayon,  
lubridate,  
pillar (>= 1.1.0),  
testthat

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**URL** <https://github.com/tidyverse/hms>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/tidyverse/hms/issues>

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**Roxygen** list(markdown = TRUE)

## R topics documented:

hms-package . . . . .	2
hms . . . . .	2
parse_hms . . . . .	4
round_hms . . . . .	5
vec_cast.hms . . . . .	5
vec_ptype2.hms . . . . .	6
<b>Index</b>	<b>7</b>

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hms-package

*hms: Pretty Time of Day*


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## Description

Implements an S3 class for storing and formatting time-of-day values, based on the 'difftime' class.

## Details

### Stable

## Author(s)

**Maintainer:** Kirill Müller <krlmlr+r@mailbox.org>

Other contributors:

- The R Consortium [funder]
- RStudio [funder]

## See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/tidyverse/hms>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/tidyverse/hms/issues>

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hms

*A simple class for storing time-of-day values*


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## Description

The values are stored as a [difftime](#) vector with a custom class, and always with "seconds" as unit for robust coercion to numeric. Supports construction from time values, coercion to and from various data types, and formatting. Can be used as a regular column in a data frame.

`hms()` is a high-level constructor that accepts second, minute, hour and day components as numeric vectors.

`new_hms()` is a low-level constructor that only checks that its input has the correct base type, [numeric](#).

`is_hms()` checks if an object is of class `hms`.

`as_hms()` forwards to [vec\\_cast\(\)](#).

**Usage**

```

hms(seconds = NULL, minutes = NULL, hours = NULL, days = NULL)

new_hms(x = numeric())

is_hms(x)

as_hms(x)

## S3 method for class 'hms'
as.POSIXct(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'hms'
as.POSIXlt(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'hms'
as.character(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'hms'
as.data.frame(x, row.names = NULL, optional = FALSE, ...,
  nm = paste(deparse(substitute(x)), width.cutoff = 500L), collapse =
  " ")

## S3 method for class 'hms'
format(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'hms'
print(x, ...)

```

**Arguments**

seconds, minutes, hours, days	Time since midnight. No bounds checking is performed.
x	An object.
...	additional arguments to be passed to or from methods.
row.names	NULL or a character vector giving the row names for the data frame. Missing values are not allowed.
optional	logical. If TRUE, setting row names and converting column names (to syntactic names: see <a href="#">make.names</a> ) is optional. Note that all of R's <b>base</b> package <code>as.data.frame()</code> methods use <code>optional</code> only for column names treatment, basically with the meaning of <code>data.frame(*, check.names = !optional)</code> . See also the <code>make.names</code> argument of the <code>matrix</code> method.
nm	Name of column in new data frame

**Details**

For `hms`, all arguments must have the same length or be `NULL`. Odd combinations (e.g., passing only seconds and hours but not minutes) are rejected.

For arguments of type `POSIXct` and `POSIXlt`, `as_hms()` does not perform timezone conversion. Use `lubridate::with_tz()` and `lubridate::force_tz()` as necessary.

### Examples

```
hms(56, 34, 12)
hms()

new_hms(as.numeric(1:3))
# Supports numeric only!
try(new_hms(1:3))

as_hms(1)
as_hms("12:34:56")
as_hms(Sys.time())
as.POSIXct(hms(1))
data.frame(a = hms(1))
d <- data.frame(hours = 1:3)
d$hours <- hms(hours = d$hours)
d
```

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parse\_hms

*Parsing hms values*

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### Description

These functions convert character vectors to objects of the `hms` class. NA values are supported.

`parse_hms()` accepts values of the form "HH:MM:SS", with optional fractional seconds.

`parse_hm()` accepts values of the form "HH:MM".

### Usage

```
parse_hms(x)
```

```
parse_hm(x)
```

### Arguments

`x`                      A character vector

### Value

An object of class `hms`.

### Examples

```
parse_hms("12:34:56")
parse_hms("12:34:56.789")
parse_hm("12:34")
```

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round_hms	<i>Round or truncate to a multiple of seconds</i>
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**Description**

Convenience functions to round or truncate to a multiple of seconds.

**Usage**

```
round_hms(x, secs)
```

```
trunc_hms(x, secs)
```

**Arguments**

x	A vector of class <a href="#">hms</a>
secs	Multiple of seconds, a positive numeric. Values less than one are supported

**Value**

The input, rounded or truncated to the nearest multiple of secs

**Examples**

```
round_hms(as.hms("12:34:56"), 5)
round_hms(as.hms("12:34:56"), 60)
trunc_hms(as.hms("12:34:56"), 60)
```

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vec_cast.hms	<i>Casting</i>
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**Description**

Double dispatch methods to support [vctrs::vec\\_cast\(\)](#).

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'hms'
vec_cast(x, to, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	Vectors to cast.
to	Type to cast to. If NULL, x will be returned as is.
...	For <code>vec_cast_common()</code> , vectors to cast. For <code>vec_cast()</code> and <code>vec_restore()</code> , these dots are only for future extensions and should be empty.

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`vec_ptype2.hms`*Coercion*

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**Description**

Double dispatch methods to support `vctrs::vec_ptype2()`.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'hms'  
vec_ptype2(x, y, ..., x_arg = "", y_arg = "")
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	Vector types.
<code>y</code>	Vector types.
<code>...</code>	These dots are for future extensions and must be empty.
<code>x_arg</code>	Argument names for x and y. These are used in error messages to inform the user about the locations of incompatible types (see <a href="#">stop_incompatible_type()</a> ).
<code>y_arg</code>	Argument names for x and y. These are used in error messages to inform the user about the locations of incompatible types (see <a href="#">stop_incompatible_type()</a> ).

# Index

`as.character.hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
`as.data.frame.hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
`as.POSIXct.hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
`as.POSIXlt.hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
`as_hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
  
`data.frame`, [3](#)  
`difftime`, [2](#)  
  
`format.hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
  
`hms`, [2](#), [4](#), [5](#)  
`hms-package`, [2](#)  
  
`is_hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
  
`lubridate::force_tz()`, [4](#)  
`lubridate::with_tz()`, [4](#)  
  
`make.names`, [3](#)  
  
`new_hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
`numeric`, [2](#)  
  
`parse_hm (parse_hms)`, [4](#)  
`parse_hms`, [4](#)  
`POSIXct`, [4](#)  
`POSIXlt`, [4](#)  
`print.hms (hms)`, [2](#)  
  
`round_hms`, [5](#)  
  
`stop_incompatible_type()`, [6](#)  
  
`trunc_hms (round_hms)`, [5](#)  
  
`vctrs::vec_cast()`, [5](#)  
`vctrs::vec_ptype2()`, [6](#)  
`vec_cast()`, [2](#)  
`vec_cast.hms`, [5](#)  
`vec_ptype2.hms`, [6](#)